

List of Bibliographical Abbreviations
(used in *BuddhistRoad* publications)

- A Chinese Manuscripts in the Kharakhoto Collection of Koslov in the Institute of Oriental Manuscripts at the Russian Academy of Science (IOM RAS)
- B Chinese Manuscripts in the Kharakhoto Collection of Koslov in the Institute of Oriental Manuscripts at the Russian Academy of Science (IOM RAS)
- BD Collection of Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved in the National Library of China, Beijing
- BDRC Buddhist Digital Resource Center, <https://www.tbrc.org/#!/footer/about/newhome>
- Beida Collection of Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved in Beijing University (Beijing daxue 北京大學)
- bi Middle Iranian texts in Brāhmī script preserved in the Brandenburgische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Berlin
- BL British Library in London
- BM British Museum in London
- BnF Bibliothèque nationale in Paris
- BT *Berliner Turfantexte*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag/Turnhout: Brepols.
- BT II Röhrborn, Klaus. *Eine uigurische Totenmesse: Text, Übersetzung, Kommentar, Faksimiles*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1971.
- BT III Tezcan, Semih. *Das uigurische Insadi-Sūtra*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1974.
- BT VII Kara, Georg and Peter Zieme. *Fragmente tantrischer Werke in uigurischer Übersetzung*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1976.
- BT VIII Kara, Georg and Peter Zieme. *Die uigurischen Übersetzungen des Guruyogas 'Tiefer Weg' von Sa-skya Paṇḍita und der Mañjuśrīnāmasaṃgīti*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1977.
- BT IX Tekin, Şinasi. *Maitirimsimit nom bitig*. 2 vols. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1980.
- BT XIII Zieme, Peter. *Buddhistische Stabreimdichtungen der Uiguren*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1985.
- BT XVI Cerensodnom, Dalantai and Manfred Taube. *Die Mongolica der Berliner Turfansammlung*. Berlin: Akademie Verlag, 1993.



- BT XVIII Zieme, Peter. *Altun Yaruk Sudur—Vorworte und das erste Buch: Edition und Übersetzung der alttürkischen Version des Goldglanzsūtra (Suvarṇaprabhāsaśūtra)*. Turnhout: Brepols, 1996.
- BT XXIII Zieme, Peter. *Magische Texte des uigurischen Buddhismus*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2005.
- BT XXV Wilkens, Jens. *Das Buch von der Sündentilgung: Edition des alttürkisch-buddhistischen Kṣanti Kūlguluk Nom Bitig*. 2 vols, Turnhout: Brepols, 2007.
- BT XXVI Kasai, Yukiyo. *Die uigurischen buddhistischen Kolophone*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2008.
- BT XXXIII Oda, Juten. *A Study of the Buddhist Sūtra Called Säkiz Yükmäk Yaruq or Säkiz Törlügin Yarumış Yaltrümış in Old Turcic*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2015.
- BT XXXVI Yakup, Abdurishid. *Altuigurische Aparimitāyus-Literatur und kleinere tantrische Texte*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2016.
- BT XXXVII Wilkens, Jens. *Buddhistische Erzählungen aus dem alten Zentralasien: Edition der altuigurischen Daśakarmapathāvadānamālā*. 3 vols. Turnhout: Brepols, 2016.
- BT XXXVIII Kasai, Yukiyo, unter Mitarbeit von Hirotohi Ogihara. *Die altuigurischen Fragmente mit Brāhmī-Elementen*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2017.
- BT Vér, Márton, ed. *Old Uyghur Documents Concerning the Postal System of the Mongol Empire*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2019.
- C Catalogue number of Chinese manuscripts according to Kazuo Enoki, “Appendix on the Chinese Manuscripts,” in *Catalogue of the Tibetan Manuscripts from Tun-Huang in the India Office Library*, ed. Louis de La Vallée Poussin. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1962.
- Ch/U Chinese/Uyghur Manuscripts preserved at the Turfan Collection in Berlin
- CKD Stefan Baums and Andrew Glass, *Catalog of Kharoṣṭhī Documents*, 2002–. (gandhari.org).
- CMCT *Catalogue des manuscrits Chinois de Touen-Houang*. Fonds Pelliot chinois de la Bibliothèque Nationale, Vols. I–V. Paris: École française d’Extrême-Orient, 1970–1995.
- Collection of the Taito City Museum Dunhuang manuscripts in the Taito City Museum, Japan
- Cone Tengyur, Cone edition.
- D Collection of Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved in the National Library of Taipei, Taiwan



- Db. T. *Gansu cang Dunhuang zangwen wenxian* 甘肃藏敦煌藏文文献 [Dunhuang Tibetan Manuscripts Preserved in Gansu]. 30 vols, ed. Ma De 马德 and Kancuoji 勘措吉. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 2019.
- DDCD *Dunhuang da cidian* 敦煌大辞典 [The Great Dictionary on Dunhuang], ed. Li Meilin 李洙林. Shanghai: Shanghai cishu chubanshe, 1998.
- Deb sngon* 'Gos Lo tsā ba. *Deb ther sngon po* [The Blue Annals]. Chengdu: Si khron mi rigs dpe skrun khang, 1984.
- Derge Kangyur, Derge edition.
- Derge Tengyur Tengyur, Derge edition
- Derge Tōhoku no. *Chibetto daizōkyō sōmokuoku* 西藏大藏經總目錄/Complete Catalogue of the Tibetan Buddhist Canon (*Bkaḥ-ḥgyur* and *Bstan-ḥbyur*), ed. Ui Hakuju 宇井伯壽 et al. Sendai: Tōhoku Imperial University, 1934.
- DMGT *Dunhuang Mogao ku gongyangren tiji* 敦煌莫高窟供养人题记 [Donor Inscriptions from the Mogao Caves at Dunhuang], comp. Dunhuang yanjiuyuan 敦煌研究院. Beijing: Wenwu chubanshe, 1986, 1–5.
- DMNZ *Dunhuang Mogao ku neirong zonglu* 敦煌莫高窟内容总录 [Comprehensive Catalogue of the Inside of the Mogao Caves in Dunhuang], ed. Dunhuang wenwu yanjiu 敦煌文物研究所. Beijing: Wenwu chubanshe, 1982.
- DMWJX *Dunhuang mizong wenxian jicheng xubian* 敦煌密宗文献集成续编, 2 vols, ed. Lin Shitian 林世田 and Shen Guomei 申国美. Beijing: Zhonghua quanguo tushuguan wenxian suowei fuzhi zhongxin, 2000.
- DO Nara National Museum
- Dohi Dohi Yoshikazu 土肥義和. “Bakkokutsu senbutsu dou to daiji to rangantsu to 莫高窟千佛洞と大寺と蘭若と [The Thousand Buddha Grottoes and the Great Temples and Hermitages, etc.]” In *Tonkō no sekkai* 敦煌の社会 [The Society of Dunhuang], ed. Ikeda On 池田温. Tokyo: Daitō shūppansha, 1984, 347–370.
- Dunhuang Manuscripts in the Collection of the Dunhuang Academy
- Dx Dunhuang Manuscripts in the Petersburg Collection in The State Hermitage Museum, St. Petersburg
- Dx Tib Tibetan Dunhuang Manuscript in the Petersburg Collection. *Opisanie tibetskikh svitkov iz Dun'khuana v sobranii Instituta vostokovedeniia AN SSSR*, ed. L.S. Savitskiĭ. Moscow: Nauka, Glav. red. vostochnoi lit-ry, 1991.
- DXDC *Dunhuang xue da cidian* 敦煌学大辞典 [Comprehensive Dictionary of Dunhuang Studies], ed. Ji Xianlin 季羨. Shanghai: Shanghai cishu chubanshe, 1998.

- DZ *Zhengtong daoze* 正統道藏 [Daoist Canon from the Zhengtong Reign Period], 36 vols. Wenwu edition. Beijing: Wenwu chubanshe, 1988.
- DZJ *Daoze jiyao* 道藏輯要 [Collected Essentials of the Daoist Canon]. Edited by Chen Dali 陳大利. Chengdu: Ba Shu shuhui, 1995.
- EAP Endangered Archives Programme at the British Library, <https://eap.bl.uk/>
- EBTEA *Esoteric Buddhism and the Tantras in East Asia*, ed. Charles D. Orzech, Henrik H. Sørensen, Richard K. Payne. Leiden, Boston: Brill, 2011.
- ECHC *Eluosi kexueyuan dongfang yanjiusuo Sheng Bidebao fen suo cang Heishuicheng wenxian* 俄羅斯科學院東方研究所聖彼得堡分所藏黑水城文獻 [Karakhoto Manuscripts Collected in the St. Petersburg Branch of the Institute of Oriental Studies of the Russian Academy of Sciences], 30 vols, comp. Eluosi kexueyuan dongfang yanjiusuo Sheng Bidebao fen suo 俄羅斯科學院東方研究所聖彼得堡分所, Zhongguo shehui kexue yuan minzu yanjiusuo 中國社會科學院民族研究所, and Shanghai guji chubanshe 上海古籍出版社. Shanghai: Shanghai guji chubanshe, 1996–2021.
- eJECAR *Electronic Journal of East and Central Asian Religions*
- f Chinese Manuscripts in the Kharakhoto Collection of Koslov in the Institute of Oriental Manuscripts at the Russian Academy of Science (IOM RAS)
- EO Extreme Orient section of Musée Guimet, Paris
- F. *Fangshan shijing* 房山石經 [Fangshan Canon on Stone Slaps], ed. Zhongguo fojiao tushu wenwu guan 中國佛教圖書文物館. Beijing: Huaxia chubanshe, 2000.
- FBU *Fragmenta Buddhica Uigurica: Ausgewählte Schriften von Peter Zieme*, ed. Simone-Christiane Raschmann and Jens Wilkens. Berlin: Klaus Schwarz Verlag, 2009.
- FDC *Foguang da cidian* 佛光大辭典 [Great Dictionary of Foguang], 8 vols, ed. Ciyi 慈怡 et al. Gaoxiong: Foguangshan chubanshe, 1988.
- Ganden Ganden/Golden Manuscript Tengyur
- GB *Gansu cang Dunhuang wenxian* 甘肅藏敦煌文獻 [Dunhuang Manuscripts Preserved in Gansu], 6 vols. Lanzhou: Gansu renmin chubanshe, 1999.
- Giles Giles, Lionel. *Descriptive Catalogue of the Chinese Manuscripts from Tunhuang in the British Museum*. London: The British Museum, 1957.
- Harvard Art Museum Collection of the Harvard Art Museum in Harvard University, Cambridge, Boston
- HAR Himalayan Art Resources

Hucker	Hucker, Charles O. <i>A Dictionary of Official Titles in Imperial China</i> . Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1985.
Jangsatam	Kangyur, Jangsatam edition.
<i>dKa' gnas</i>	rNgog Lo tsā ba. “ <i>Tshad ma rnam par nges pa'i dka' ba'i gnas rnam par bshad pa</i> [Explanation of the Difficult Points of the Pramānaviniścaya].” In <i>bKa' gdams gsung 'bum phyogs bsgrigs</i> [Collective Writings of the Kadam Sect] 1, comp. Dpal brtsegs bod yig dpe rnying zhib 'jug khang, 419–705. Chengdu: Si khron mi rigs dpe skrun khang, 2006–2015.
<i>bKa' 'gyur</i>	<i>bKa' 'gyur dpe bsdur ma</i> [Critical Edition of the Kangyur], 109 vols, comp. Krung go'i bod kyi shes rig zhib 'jug lte gnas kyi bka' bstan dpe sdur khang. Beijing: Krung go'i bod rig pa'i dpe skrun khang, 2006–2009.
KDSB	<i>bKa' gdams gsung 'bum phyogs bsgrigs</i> [Collective Writings of the Kadam Sect], 120 vols, comp. Dpal brtsegs bod yig dpe rnying zhib 'jug khang. Chengdu: Si khron mi rigs dpe skrun khang, 2006–2015.
Kh. Tib.	Collection of the Tibetan Texts from Kharakhoto, Institute of Oriental Manuscripts of the Russian Academy of Sciences
IOL Khot S	Khotanese Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the British Library in London (formerly in the India Office Library (IOL))
IOL Khot W	Khotanese Dunhuang Wooden Tablets preserved at the British Library in London
IOL Skt.	Sanskrit Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the British Library in London
IOL Tib J	Tibetan Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the British Library in London (formerly in the India Office Library (IOL))
IOL Tib N	Tibetan Dunhuang Manuscripts and Wooden Tablets preserved at the British Library in London
IOL Toch	Hoernle Collection of Tocharian Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the British Library in London (formerly in the India Office Library (IOL))
Krotkov Collection	Krotkov Collection in the Institute of Oriental Manuscripts of the Russian Academy of Science in St. Petersburg
Kyushu	Manuscripts in the Collection of the Kyushu University.
LACMA	Los Angeles County Museum of Art
Lalou I	Lalou, Marcelle. <i>Inventaire des manuscrits tibétains de Touen-houang conservés à la Bibliothèque Nationale</i> (Fonds Pelliot tibétain) Nos 1-849, I. Paris: Librairie d'Amérique et d'Orient, Adrien-Maisonneuve, 1939.



- Lalou II Lalou, Marcelle. *Inventaire des manuscrits tibétains de Touen-houang conservés à la Bibliothèque Nationale* (Fonds Pelliot tibétain) Nos 850–1282, II. Paris: Bibliothèque Nationale, 1950.
- Lalou III Lalou, Marcelle. *Inventaire des manuscrits tibétains de Touen-houang conservés à la Bibliothèque Nationale* (Fonds Pelliot tibétain) Nos 1283–2216, III. Paris: Bibliothèque Nationale, 1961.
- LKK *dKar chag lHan kar ma* [The Catalogue from the Court of lHan kar ma], ed. Adelheid Herrmann-Pfandt. Vienna: Verlag der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 2008.
- M Manuscripts in Manichaean script preserved at the Turfan Collection in Berlin
- M III von LeCoq, Albert. *Türkische Manichaica aus Chotscho III. Abhandlungen der preußischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, phil.-hist. Klasse 1922–2*. Berlin: Verlag der Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1922.
- Mainz Manuscripts in various languages preserved at the Turfan Collection in Berlin (formerly preserved in Mainz)
- MG Musée Guimet Collection in Paris
- MMOA Metropolitan Museum of Art
- MOTH Hamilton, James Russell. *Manuscrits ouïgours du IX^e–X^e siècle de Touen–Houang*, 2 vols. Paris: Peeters, 1986.
- Mun sel* Phyra pa. “Tshad ma yid kyi mun sel [Epistemology—The Dispeller of the Mind’s Darkness].” In *bKa’ gdams gsung ’bum phyogs bsgrigs* [Collective Writings of the Kadam Sect] 8, comp. Dpal brtsegs bod yig dpe rnying zhib ’jug khang, 434–626. Chengdu: Si khron mi rigs dpe skrun khang, 2006–2015.
- Mvyt *Mahāvvyutpatti* numbering according to *Hon’yaku myōgi taishū* 翻譯名義大集 [Mahāvvyutpatti], ed. Ryōzaburō Sakaki 榎亮三郎. Kyoto: Shingonshū Kyōto Daigaku, 1916.
- sNang ba* rMa bya. “dBu ma rigs pa’i tshogs kyi rgyan de kho na nyid snang ba [Ornament of the Collection of Reasoning of the Middle Way: Appearance of Reality].” In *bKa’ gdams gsung ’bum phyogs bsgrigs* [Collective Writings of the Kadam Sect] 13, comp. Dpal brtsegs bod yig dpe rnying zhib ’jug khang, 753–820. Chengdu: Si khron mi rigs dpe skrun khang, 2006–2015.
- sNang ba’i rtsa ba* rMa bya. “dBu ma rigs pa’i tshogs kyi rgyan de kho na nyid snang ba’i rtsa ba [Root Verses of the Ornament of the Collection of Reasoning of the Middle Way: Appearance of Reality].” In *bKa’ gdams gsung ’bum phyogs bsgrigs* [Collective Writings of the Kadam Sect] 13, comp. Dpal brtsegs bod yig dpe rnying zhib ’jug khang, 745–748. Chengdu: Si khron mi rigs dpe skrun khang, 2006–2015.
- Narthatang Kangyur, Narthatang edition



NGB	<i>rNying ma rgyud 'bum</i> [THL online catalogue, https://www.thlib.org/encyclopedias/literary/canons/ngb/catalog.php#cat=ng].
no B-	Tokyo National Museum
O	Oldenburg Collection in the Academy of Science in St. Petersburg
OA	Oriental Arts Section of the British Museum in London
Or.	Stein Collection of Chinese Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the British Library in London (the old inventory nos. are referred to as Or. (Oriental) whereas they later changed to S.; identical to Or. xxx/S)
ORA	Oxford University Research Archive, https://ora.ox.ac.uk/
Ot. Ry.	Ōtani Collection of Central Asian Manuscripts preserved at the Ryūkoku Library in Kyoto
P.	Pelliot Collection of Chinese Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the Bibliothèque nationale de France in Paris
P. Ouïgour	Pelliot Collection of Old Uyghur Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the Bibliothèque nationale de France in Paris
P. Skt.	Pelliot Collection of Sanskrit Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the Bibliothèque nationale de France in Paris
P. Sogd.	Pelliot Collection of Sogdian Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the Bibliothèque nationale de France in Paris
P. T.	Pelliot Collection of Tibetan Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the Bibliothèque nationale de France in Paris
Peking	Tengyur, Peking edition
PTK	<i>dKar chag 'Phang thang ma</i> [Catalogue of 'Phang thang ma], ed. Kawagoe Eishin 川越英真. Sendai: Tōhoku Indo-Chibetto Kenkyūkai, 2005.
Pukdrak	Kangyur, Pukdrak edition
Pvin.	Dharmakīrti. <i>Dharmakīrti's Pramāṇaviniścaya</i> , Chapters 1 and 2, ed. Ernst Steinkellner. Beijing: China Tibetology Publishing House; Vienna: Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, 2007.
QTW	<i>Quan Tangwen</i> 全唐文 [Complete Texts of the Tang Dynasty], 5 vols, comp. Dong Gao 董誥 et al. Taipei: Dahua shuju, 1987.
RMA	Rubin Museum of Art
Royal Library	Dunhuang manuscripts in the Collection of the Royal Library in Copenhagen of C.

- S. Stein Collection of Chinese Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the British Library in London
- Shandong Museum Collection of Dunhuang Manuscripts in the Shandong Museum
- Shanghai Collection of Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved in the Shanghai Museum
- Shanghai Library Collection of Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the Shanghai Library
- SI Manuscripts preserved at the Institute of Oriental Manuscripts in St. Petersburg
- S. T. Stein Collection of Tibetan Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved at the British Library in London
- Stog Tibetan Kangyur Manuscript of the Stog Palace Collection
- T. *Taishō shinshū daizōkyō* 大正新脩大藏經 [Taishō *tripitaka*], ed. Takakusu Junjirō 高順次郎 et. al. Tokyo: Taishō issaikyō kankōkai, 1924–1935.
- bsTan 'gyur* *bsTan 'gyur dpe bsdur ma* [Critical Edition of the Tengyur], 120 vols, comp. Krung go'i bod kyi shes rig zhib 'jug lte gnas kyi bka' bstan dpe sdur khang. Beijing: Krung go'i bod rig pa'i dpe skrun khang, 1994–2008.
- Tarka* Jayānanda. “Tarkamudgara [Hammer of Speculative Thinking] (Derge Tōhoku no. 3869).” In *bsTan 'gyur dpe bsdur ma* [Critical Edition of the Tengyur] 60, comp. Krung go'i bod kyi shes rig zhib 'jug lte gnas kyi bka' bstan dpe sdur khang, 1876–1879. Beijing: Krung go'i bod rig pa'i dpe skrun khang, 1994–2008.
- 'Thad rgyan* rMa bya. “dBu ma rtsa ba shes rab kyi 'grel ba 'thad pa'i rgyan [Commentary on the Root Verses of Madhyamaka: Ornament of Reason].” In *bKa' gdams gsung 'bum phyogs bsgrigs* [Collective Writings of the Kadam Sect] 65, comp. Dpal brtsegs bod yig dpe rnying zhib 'jug khang, 11–321. Chengdu: Si khron mi rigs dpe skrun khang, 2006–2015.
- TK Tangut and Chinese Manuscripts in the Kharakhoto Collection of Koslov in in the Institute of Oriental Manuscripts at the Russian Academy of Science (IOM RAS)
- Tianjin Collection of Dunhuang Manuscripts preserved in the Tianjin Library
- gTing skyes gTing skyes rNying ma rgyud 'bum [THL online catalogue, <https://www.thlib.org/encyclopedias/literary/canons/ngb/catalog.php#cat=tk>].
- Ṭi ka* gTsang nag pa. “Tshad ma mnam par nges pa'i ṭi ka legs bshad bsdus pa [Commentary on the Pramāṇaviniścaya: Summary of Elucidation].” In *bKa' gdams gsung 'bum phyogs bsgrigs* [Collective Writings of the Kadam Sect] 13, comp. Dpal brtsegs bod yig dpe rnying zhib 'jug khang, 13–431. Chengdu: Si khron mi rigs dpe skrun khang, 2006–2015.
- TM Manuscripts from Turkistan preserved at the Turfan Collection in Berlin
- Tokyo Kangyur, Tokyo edition

- Tshad bsdus* 'Jad pa gZhon nu byang chub. *Tshad ma 'i de kho na nyid bsdus pa* [Summary of the Essential Nature of Epistemology]. Chengdu: Si khron mi rigs dpe skrun khang, 2000.
- TT III Willy Bang and Annemarie von Gabain. "Türkische Turfantexte III."
- TT VII Gabdul Raschid Rachmati mit sinologischen Anmerkungen von Wolfram Eberhard. "Türkische Turfantexte VII." *Abhandlungen der preußischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, phil.-hist. Klasse* 12 (1936): 3–124.
- TZ. *Taishō shinshū daizkyō—Tozō bu* 大正新修大藏經—圖像部 [Iconographical Supplement to the *Taishō tripiṭaka*]. 12 vols. Reprint: Taipei: Xinwenfeng, 1999.
- U Uyghur Manuscripts preserved at the Turfan Collection in Berlin
- Ue The transcript of the ZLJ in *Zōho Tonkō Bukkyō no kenkyū* 増補敦煌仏教の研究 [A Study of Dunhuang Buddhism with Supplements], ed. Ueyama Daishun 上山大峻. 540–598. 1990. Kyoto: Hōzōkan, 2012.
- U I Müller, Friedrich W.K. *Uigurica I. Abhandlungen der preußischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, phil.-hist. Klasse* 1908.2. Berlin: Verlag der königlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1908.
- Ulan Bator Kangyur, Ulan Bator edition
- VOHD *Verzeichnis der Orientalischen Handschriften in Deutschland*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner.
- VOHD 13,9 Maue, Dieter. *Alttürkische Handschriften, Teil 1: Dokumente in Brāhmī und tibetischer Schrift*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner, 1996.
- VOHD 13,16 Wilkens, Jens. *Alttürkische Handschriften Teil 8. Manichäisch-türkische Texte der Berliner Turfansammlung*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner, 2000.
- VOHD 13,21 Raschmann, Simone-Christiane. *Alttürkische Handschriften, Teil 13: Dokumente, Teil 1*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner, 2007.
- VOHD 13,22 Raschmann, Simone-Christiane. *Alttürkische Handschriften, Teil 14: Dokumente, Teil 2*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner, 2009.
- VOHD 13,27 Maue, Dieter. *Alttürkische Handschriften, Teil 19: Dokumente in Brāhmī und tibetischer Schrift, Teil 2*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner, 2015.
- VOHD 13,28 Raschmann, Simone-Christiane and Osman-Fikri Sertkaya. *Alttürkische Handschriften. Teil 20: Alttürkische Texte aus der Berliner Turfansammlung im Nachlass Reşid Rahmeti Arat*. Stuttgart: Franz Steiner Verlag, 2016.
- W. The Walters Museum, Baltimore
- x Visual images in the Kharakhoto Collection of Koslov in the Institute of Oriental Manuscripts at the Russian Academy of Science (IOM RAS)

- XZJ *Xuzang jing* 續藏經 [Extension to the Tripiṭaka]. CBETA edition, 2014.
- Yu (羽) Chinese Dunhuang Manuscript preserved in the National Library in China (中国国家图书馆) in Beijing.
- Z *Zhenyuan xinding shijiao mulu* 貞元新定釋教目錄 [Newly Revised Catalogue of Buddhist Scriptures Made during the Zhenyuan-Era, T. 2157], comp. 799 or 800 by Yuanzhao (d.u., 圓照).
- ZKW *Zhenming kaizheng wenke* 貞明開正文科 [The Eternal Light [Temple's] New Year Celebration Manual], a manuscript from Pingnan county, Fujian province.
- ZWDS *Zangwai daoshu* 藏外道書 [Daoist Books Outside the Canon], 1–36 vols, edited by Hu Daojing 胡道靜, Lin Wanqing 林萬清, and Chen Yaoting 陳耀庭. Chengdu: Ba Shu chubanshe, 1992–1995.
- ZWF *Zangwai fojiao wenxian* 藏外佛教文獻 [Buddhist Textual Material Outside the Canon]. New Series, vols. 10–16, ed. Fang Guangchang 方廣錫. Beijing: Zhongguo renmin daxue chubanshe, 2006–2011.
- ZLJ *Dasheng dunwu zhengli jue* 大乘頓悟正理決 [The Judgement on Sudden Awakening Being the True Principle of Mahāyāna]
- ZLJ^A P. 4646 + S. 8609
- ZLJ^B S. 2672
- ZZ *Dainihōn zōkuzōkyō* 大日本續藏經 [Extension to the *tripiṭaka* [Compiled] in Japan], 90 vols, ed. Kawamura Kōshō 河村孝照 et. al. Tokyo: Kokusho Kangyōkai, 1980–1988.